

MM MM TTTTTTTTTT HH HH DDDDDDDDD SSSSSSSS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MM MM TTTTTTTTTT HH HH DDDDDDDDD SSSSSSSS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MMMM Mmmm TT HH HH DD DD SS SS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MMMM Mmmm TT HH HH DD DD SS SS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MM MM MM TT HH HH DD DD SS SS IIIIII NNNN NN HH HH
MM MM MM TT HH HH DD DD SS SS IIIIII NNNN NN HH HH
MM MM TT HHHHHHHHHHHH DD DD SSSSSS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MM MM TT HHHHHHHHHHHH DD DD SSSSSS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MM MM TT HH HH DD DD SS SS IIIIII NN NNNN HH HH
MM MM TT HH HH DD DD SS SS IIIIII NN NNNN HH HH
MM MM TT HH HH DD DD SS SS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MM MM TT HH HH DDDDDDDDD SSSSSSSS IIIIII NN NN HH HH
MM MM TT HH HH DDDDDDDDD SSSSSSSS IIIIII NN NN HH HH

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LL IIIIII SSSSSSSS
LL IIIIII SSSSSSSS
LL II SS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII SSSSSSSS
LLLLLLLLLL IIIIII SSSSSSSS

(2)	50	HISTORY : Detailed Current Edit History
(3)	84	DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Module
(4)	148	MTH\$DSINH - Standard Double Precision DSINH

0000 1 .TITLE MTH\$DSINH : Double Floating Hyperbolic Sine routine
0000 2 : (DSINH)
0000 3 .IDENT /1-008/ : File: MTHDSINH.MAR Edit: RNH1008
0000 4
0000 5 *****
0000 6 *
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0000 24 *
0000 25 *
0000 26 *****
0000 27
0000 28
0000 29 .FACILITY: MATH LIBRARY
0000 30 **
0000 31 .ABSTRACT:
0000 32
0000 33 . MTH\$DSINH is a function which returns the double floating hyperbolic sine
0000 34 . of its double precision floating point argument. The call is standard
0000 35 . call-by-reference.
0000 36 --
0000 37
0000 38 .VERSION: 01
0000 39
0000 40 .HISTORY:
0000 41 .AUTHOR:
0000 42 . Peter Yuo, 29-Jun-77: Version 01
0000 43
0000 44 .MODIFIED BY:
0000 45
0000 46
0000 47
0000 48

0000 50 .SBTTL HISTORY ; Detailed Current Edit History
0000 51
0000 52
0000 53 : ALGORITHMIC DIFFERENCES FROM FP-11/C ROUTINE: none
0000 54
0000 55 : Edit History for Version 01 of MTH\$DSINH
0000 56
0000 57 : 0-2 MTH\$\$ERROR changed to MTH\$\$SIGNAL.
0000 58 : MTHS... changed to MTH
0000 59 : Changed error handling mechanism. Put error result in R0:R1 before
0000 60 : calling MTH\$\$SIGNAL in order to allow user modify error result.
0000 61
0000 62 : 0-3 Six term Taylor series, in powers of argument, replaced
0000 63 : by six term Chebyshev series, in powers of ARG**2
0000 64 : with overhang provided. This improves accuracy. 18-May-1978;
0000 65 : Mary Payne.
0000 66 : 0-4 Fix LOG(2) constant. TNH 16-June-78
0000 67 : 1-001 - Update version number and copyright notice. JBS 16-NOV-78
0000 68 : 1-002 - Change MTH_FLOORVEMAT to MTH\$K_FLOORVEMAT. JBS 07-DEC-78
0000 69 : 1-003 - Remove \$\$SRMDEF - not needed. JBS 16-DEC-78
0000 70 : 1-004 - Add "" to the PSECT directive. JBS 22-DEC-78
0000 71 : 1-005 - Declare externals. SBL 17-May-1979
0000 72 : 1-006 - Use MTH\$DEXP_R6. SBL 27-Sept-1979
0000 73 : 1-007 - Changed lower limit for Chebyshev approximation from 2**-27 to
0000 74 : 2**-28.
0000 75 : - Eliminated second call to EXP for input values between 28.5*ln2
0000 76 : and 127*ln2.
0000 77 : - Changed all final floating point divisions by 2 to integer
0000 78 : subracts of 1 from the exponent field.
0000 79 : - Extended maximum range from 87.69 to 128*ln2=88.72.
0000 80 : - Changed logic for computing EXP(|x|-ln2) to reduce error.
0000 81 : - RNH 10-FEB-81
0000 82 : 1-008 - Change W^ to G^ on call to MTH\$\$SIGNAL RNH 09-Sept-1981

```

0000 84 .SBTTL DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Module
0000 85
0000 86
0000 87 : INCLUDE FILES: MTHJACKET.MAR
0000 88 :
0000 89
0000 90
0000 91 : EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
0000 92 :
0000 93 .DSABL GBL
0000 94 .EXTRN MTH$DEXP R6
0000 95 .EXTRN MTH$K_FLOORVEMAT
0000 96 .EXTRN MTH$$SIGNAL
0000 97
0000 98
0000 99 : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
0000 100
0000 101 SD 1.0 = ^F1.0 : 1.0
0000 102 value = 4 : value.rd.r
0000 103
0000 104
0000 105 : MACROS: none
0000 106
0000 107
0000 108 : PSECT DECLARATIONS:
0000 109
0000 110 .PSECT _MTH$CODE PIC,SHR,LONG,EXE,NOWRT
0000 111 ; program section for math routines
0000 112
0000 113 : OWN STORAGE: none
0000 114
0000 115
0000 116 : CONSTANTS:
0000 117
0000 118
0000 119 D_127_LOG_2:
0000 120 .QUAD ^X2BDAC7E20F3343B0 : 127*ln2
0008 121 D_128_LOG_2:
0008 122 .QUAD ^XCF78F7D1721743B1 : 128*ln2-2**-49
0010 123 D_28.5_LOG_2:
0010 124 .QUAD ^XDCC858B60990429E : 28.5*ln2
0018 125 D_LOG_2_HI:
0018 126 .QUAD ^XCF80F7D172174031 : (high 49 bits of ln2)+2**-49
0020 127 D_LOG_2_LO:
0020 128 .QUAD ^XFF81898C86C3A5CA : ln2 - D_LOG_2_HI
0028 129
0028 130 DSINHTAB:
0028 131
0028 132
0028 133
0028 134
0028 135
0028 136
0028 137
0028 138
0028 139
0028 140
746B 33D7 0028 .WORD ^0031727.^0072153
760F A336 002C 133 .WORD ^0121466.^0073017 : DECIMAL: 0.2508223608819151D-07
EF13 3738 0030 134 .WORD ^0033470.^0167423
64E0 D935 0034 135 .WORD ^0154465.^0062340 : DECIMAL: 0.2755729803646086D-05
0D00 3A50 0038 136 .WORD ^0035120.^0006400
43A1 D142 003C 137 .WORD ^0150502.^0041641 : DECIMAL: 0.1984126984813681D-03
8888 3D08 0040 138 .WORD ^0036410.^0104210
766A 8888 0044 139 .WORD ^0104210.^0073152 : DECIMAL: 0.833333333332327D-02
AAAA 3F2A 0048 140 .WORD ^0037452.^0125252

```

MTHSDSINH
1-008

N 15
Double Floating Hyperbolic Sine routin 16-SEP-1984 01:21:28 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 6
DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Modul 6-SEP-1984 11:22:46 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDSINH.MAR;1 (3)

```

AAAD AAAA 004C 141      .WORD    ^0125252,^0125255 ; DECIMAL: 0.1666666666666667D+00
0000 0000 0050 142      .WORD    0,0
0000 0000 0054 143      .WORD    0,0 ; DECIMAL: 0.00
0058 144
00000006 0058 145 DSINHLEN      = .- DSINHTAB/8
0058 146

```

國朝詩人集卷之三

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0058 148 .SBTTL MTH$DSINH - Standard Double Precision Floating DSINH
0058 149
0058 150
0058 151 :++
0058 152 : FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
0058 153 : DSINH - double precision floating point function
0058 154 : DSINH(X) is computed as:
0058 155 : DSINH(X) is computed as:
0058 156 : DSINH(X) is computed as:
0058 157 : DSINH(X) is computed as:
0058 158 : If |X| < 2**-28, DSINH(X) = X.
0058 159 : If 2**-28 <= |X| < 0.25, DSINH(X) = Chebyshev Series.
0058 160 : If 0.25 <= |X| < 28.5*ln2, DSINH(X) = (DEXP(X) - DEXP(-X))/2.
0058 161 : If 28.5 <= |X| < 127*ln2, DSINH(X) = sign(X)*EXP(|X|)/2.
0058 162 : If 127*ln2 <= |X| < 128*ln2, then DSINH(X) = sign(X)* DEXP( X -ln2).
0058 163 : If 128*ln2 < |X|, then overflow.
0058 164 :
0058 165 : CALLING SEQUENCE:
0058 166 :
0058 167 : DSINH.wd.v = MTH$DSINH(x.rd.r)
0058 168 :
0058 169 : INPUT PARAMETERS:
0058 170 :
0058 171 : 00000004 00000004 LONG = 4 ; define longword multiplier
0058 172 : x = 1 * LONG ; Contents of x is the argument
0058 173 :
0058 174 : IMPLICIT INPUTS: none
0058 175 :
0058 176 : OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
0058 177 :
0058 178 : VALUE: double precision floating hyperbolic sine of the argument
0058 179 :
0058 180 : IMPLICIT OUTPUTS: none
0058 181 :
0058 182 : COMPLETION CODES: none
0058 183 :
0058 184 : SIDE EFFECTS:
0058 185 :
0058 186 : Signal: MTH$ FLOOVEMAT if 128*ln2 <= |X| with reserved operand in R0/R1
0058 187 : (copied to the signal mechanism vector CHFSL_MCH R0/R1 by LIB$SIGN).
0058 188 : Associated message is: "FLOATING OVERFLOW IN-MATH LIBRARY". Result is reserved
0058 189 : operand -0.0 unless a user supplied (or any) error handler changes CHFSL_MCH_R0/R1
0058 190 :
0058 191 : NOTE: This procedure disables floating point underflow, enables integer
0058 192 : overflow.
0058 193 :
0058 194 :---
0058 195 :
0058 196 : 40FC 0058 197 .ENTRY MTH$DSINH, ^M<IV, R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7>
005A 198 : standard call-by-reference entry
005A 199 : disable DV (and FU), enable IV
005A 200 : MTH$FLAG_JACKET : flag that this is a jacket procedure in
005A :
005A 005A 200 MOVAB G^MTH$$JACKET_HND, (FP) : set handler address to jacket
0061 : handler
0061

```

56 04 BC	70 0061	0061	201				; case of an error in routine
50 56 56	7D 0061	0061	202				; If an error, convert signal to user PC
3F80 8F	AA 0068	0061	203				; and resignal
3F80 8F	50 B1	006D	204	MOVD	Avalue(AP), R6		; R6/R7 = 'X' = Avalue(AP)
1A 18	0072	0065	205	MOVQ	R6, R0		
		0068	206	BICW2	#^X8000, R0		
		006D	207	CMPW	R0, #^X3F80		; R0/R1 = 'X'
		0072	208	BGEQ	GEQ_TO_0.25		; compare 'X' with 0.25
		0074	209				; branch if 'X' >= 0.25
		0074	210				
		0074	211	:	'X' < 0.25		
		0074	212	:			
		0074	213				
3280 8F	50 B1	0074	214	CMPW	R0, #^X3280		; compare 'X' with 2**-28
04 18	0079	0079	215	BGEQ	GEQ_TO_2M28		; branch if 'X' > -2**-28
		0078	216				
		0078	217	:			
		0078	218	:	'X' < 2**-28		
		0078	219	:			
		0078	220				
50 56	7D 0078	0078	221	MOVO	R6, R0		; R0/R1 = X
04	007E	007E	222	RET			; return with result = argument
		007F	223				
		007F	224	:			
		007F	225	:	2**-28 < 'X' < 0.25		
		007F	226	:			
		007F	227				
		007F	228	GEO_TO_2M28:			
		007F	229	MULD	R0,R0		Get ARG**2 for POLYD
		0082	230	POLYD	R0, #DSINHLEN-1, DSINHTAB		
1 AF	50 50	64 0087	231				: R0/R1 = SUM((i*X**i), with
	05 50	75 0087	232				: Last coefficient zero
	50 56	64 0087	233	MULD	R6,R0		: MULD by ARG, and then
	50 56	60 008A	234	ADDD	R6,R0		: Add in ARG with overhang.
		04 008D	235	RET			: return with result in R0/R1
		008E	236				
		008E	237				
		008E	238	:	0.25 < 'X'		
		008E	239	:			
		008E	240				
		008E	241	GEO_TO_0.25:			
		008E	242	CMPD	R0, D 127 LOG 2		Compare 'X' with 127*ln2
FF6D CF	50 3B	71 0093	243	BGTR	GTR_TRAN_T27_LOG_2		; branch if 'X' > 127*ln2
		0093	244				
		0095	245	:			
		0095	246	:	0.25 < 'X' < 127*ln2		
		0095	247	:			
		0095	248				
FF76 CF	50 20	71 0095	249	CMPD	R0, D 28.5 LOG_2		Compare 'X' with 28.5*ln2, if
		009A	250	BGTR	ONLY_ONE_TERM		: greater, only one of EXP(X) and
		009C	251				: EXP(-X) is significant.
		009C	252				
		009C	253	:	0.25 < 'X' < 28.5*ln2		
		009C	254	:			
		009C	255	MOVQ	R6, R0		
50 56	7D 009C	009C	256	JSB	MTH\$DEXP_R6		; R0/R1 = X
00000000'EF	16 009F	009F	256				; R0/R1 = DEXP(X)

```

      7E 50 7D 00A5 257    MOVQ   R0, -(SP)          : push DEXP(X) on stack
      50 04 BC 72 00A8 258    MNEGQ  @value(AP), R0
      00000000'EF 16 00AC 259    JSB    MTH$DEXP R6
      50 8E 50 63 00B2 260    SUBD3  R0, (SP)T, R0
      50 0080 BF A2 00B6 261    SUBW   #^X0080, R0
      04 00B8 262    RET
      008C 263
      008C 264    :
      008C 265    ; 28.5*ln2 = < |x| < 127*ln2
      008C 266    :
      008C 267    :
      00BC 268 ONLY_ONE_TERM:
      00000000'EF 16 00BC 269    JSB    MTH$DEXP R6
      04 BC 73 00C2 270    TSTD   @value(AP)
      03 14 00C5 271    BGTR   POSITIVE
      50 50 72 00C7 272    MNEGQ  R0, R0
      00CA 273 POSITIVE:
      50 0080 BF A2 00CA 274    SUBW   #^X0080, R0
      04 00CF 275    RET
      00D0 276    :
      00D0 277    ; 127*ln2 < |x|
      00D0 278    :
      00D0 279    :
      FF33 CF 50 71 00D0 280 GTR_THAN_127_LOG_2:
      1D 18 00D5 281    CMPD   R0, D_128_LOG_2
      00D7 282    BGEQ   ERROR
      00D7 283
      00D7 284
      00D7 285    :
      00D7 286    ; 127*ln2 < |x| < 128*ln2
      00D7 287    :
      00D7 288
      50 FF3D CF 62 00D7 289    SUBD   D_LOG_2_HI, R0
      00000000'EF 16 00DC 290    JSB    MTH$DEXP R6
      50 FF3A CF 65 00E2 291    MULD3  D_LOG_2_L0, R0, R2
      50 52 62 00E8 292    SUBD   R2, R0
      04 BC 73 00EB 293    TSTD   @value(AP)
      03 18 00EE 294    BGEQ   10$  

      50 50 72 00F0 295    MNEGQ  R0, R0
      04 00F3 296    10$: RET
      00F4 297
      00F4 298    :
      00F4 299    ; 128*ln2 = < |x|, error
      00F4 300    :
      00F4 301    :
      7E 00'8F 9A 00F4 302 ERROR: MOVZBL #MTH$K_FLOORVMAT, -(SP)
      50 01 OF 79 00F8 303 ASHQ   #15, #T, R0
      00FC 304
      00FC 305
      00FC 306
      00FC 307    CALLS   #1, G^MTH$SSIGNAL
      00000000'GF 01 FB 00FC 308
      0103 309    RET
      0104 310
      0104 311
      0104 312
      0104 313    .END

```

Condition value
R0/R1 = result = reserved operand -0.0
goes to signal mechanism vector
(CHFSL_MCH_R0/R1) so error handler
can modify the result.
signal error and use real user's PC
independent of CALL vs JSB
return - R0/R1 restored from CHFSL_MCH_R0/

```

DSINHLEN          = 00000006
DSINHTAB          = 00000028 R   01
D_127_LOG_2       = 00000000 R   01
D_128_LOG_2       = 00000008 R   01
D_28_5_LOG_2      = 00000010 R   01
D_LOG_2_HI        = 00000018 R   01
D_LOG_2_LO        = 00000020 R   01
ERROR             = 000000F4 R   01
GEO_TO_0_25        = 0000008E R   01
GEO_TO_2M28        = 0000007F R   01
GTR_THAN_127_LOG_2 = 000000D0 R   01
LONG               = 00000004
***** X 01
***** X 00
***** X 00
MTH$SJACKET_HND  = 00000058 RG  01
***** X 00
MTH$SIGNAL         = 000000BC R   01
MTH$K_FLOOVEMAT   = 000000CA R   01
ONLY_ONE_TERM       = 00000004
POSITIVE           = 00000004
VALUE              = 00000004

```

+-----+
! Psect synopsis !
+-----+

PSECT name	Allocation	PSECT No.	Attributes
.ABS	00000000 (0.)	00 (0.)	NOPIC USR CON ABS LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD NOWRT NOVEC BYTE
_MTH\$CODE	00000104 (260.)	01 (1.)	PIC USR CON REL LCL SHR EXE RD NOWRT NOVEC LONG

+-----+
! Performance indicators !
+-----+

Phase	Page faults	CPU Time	Elapsed Time
Initialization	35	00:00:00.12	00:00:01.77
Command processing	120	00:00:00.67	00:00:05.67
Pass 1	88	00:00:00.90	00:00:05.83
Symbol table sort	0	00:00:00.01	00:00:00.01
Pass 2	68	00:00:00.71	00:00:03.50
Symbol table output	4	00:00:00.03	00:00:00.03
Psect synopsis output	2	00:00:00.02	00:00:00.02
Cross-reference output	0	00:00:00.00	00:00:00.00
Assembler run totals	319	00:00:02.46	00:00:16.83

The working set limit was 900 pages.

4682 bytes (10 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.

There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 22 non-local and 1 local symbols.

373 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 11 object records in Pass 2.

1 page of virtual memory was used to define 1 macro.

+-----+
! Macro library statistics !
+-----+

Macro library name

_S255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB:2

0 GETS were required to define 0 macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL,TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:MTHDSINH/OBJ=OBJ\$:MTHDSINH MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC

Macros defined

0

0259 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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LIS

MTHDINT
LIS

MTHDMAX1
LIS

MTHDSIGN
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MTHOSINH
LIS

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